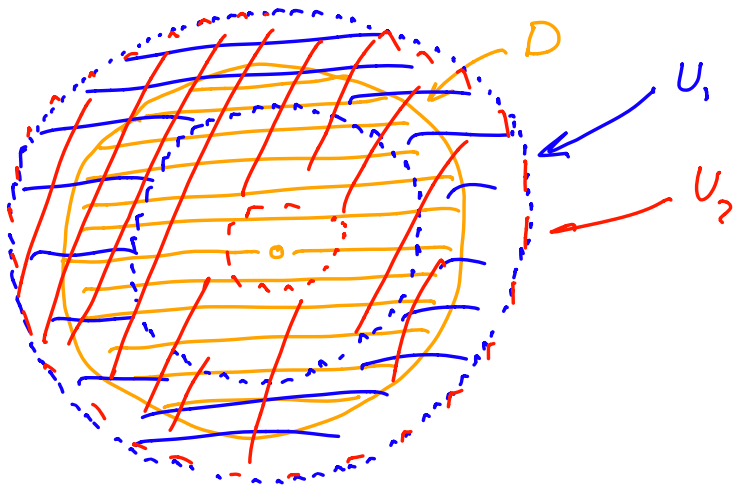
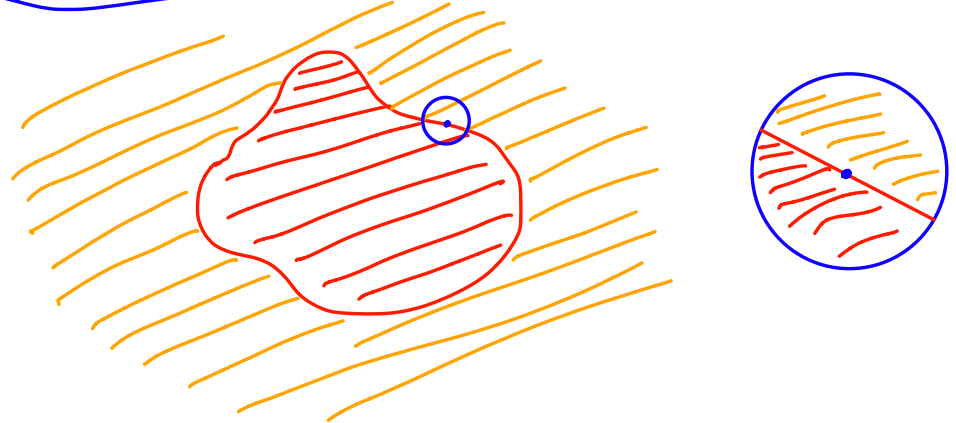
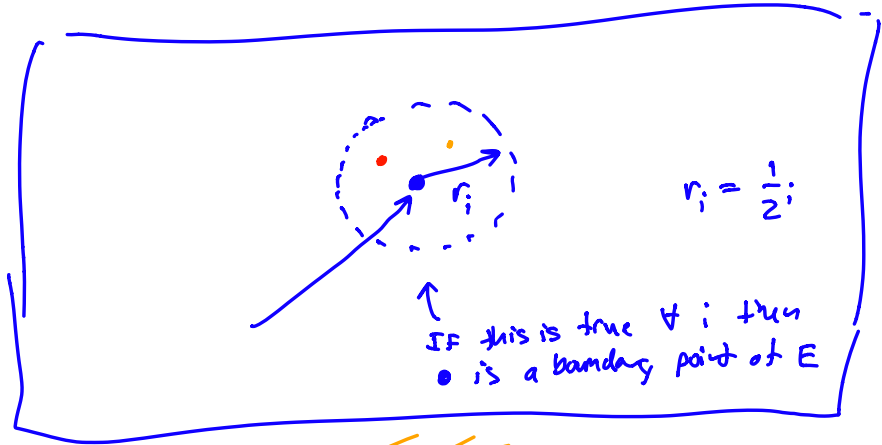


4.7.7



$$E \quad E^c = \{x \in E \mid \partial E\}?$$

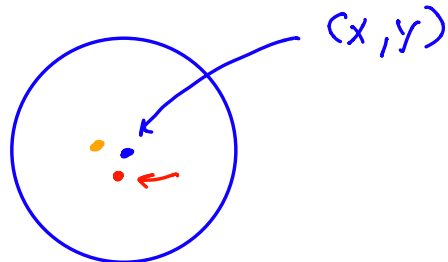


4.7.6

$$\mathbb{Q} \subset \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$\partial \mathbb{Q} = \mathbb{R}^2$$

↑ all points with rational coordinates



$\frac{1}{9}$

.)|||||)...

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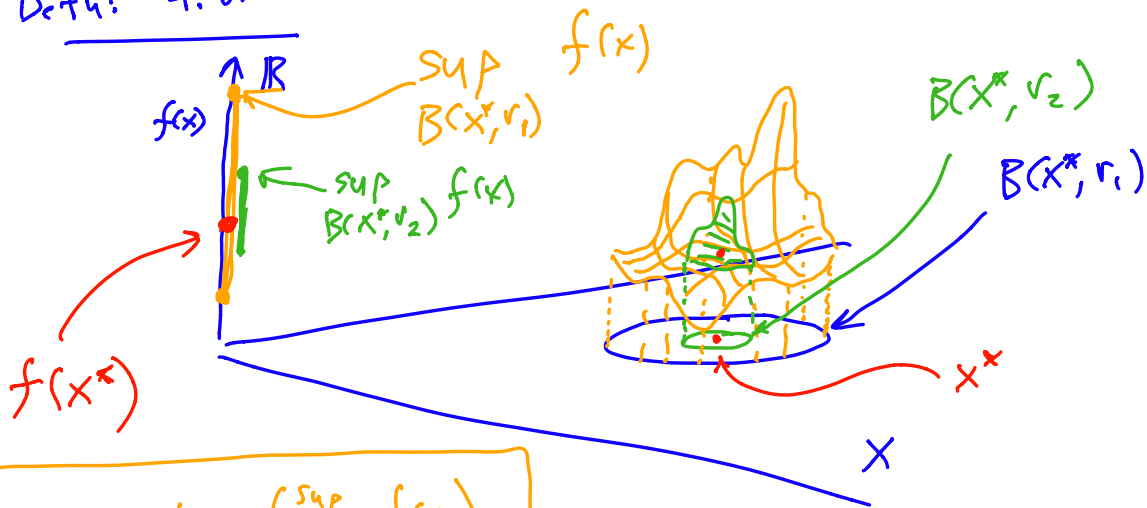
$$\mathbb{R}^2 = \mathbb{Q}^\circ \cup \partial \mathbb{Q} \cup (\mathbb{Q}^c)^\circ$$

↑ interior  
↑

↑ boundary  
↑

↑ exterior  
↑

Defn: 4.6.2



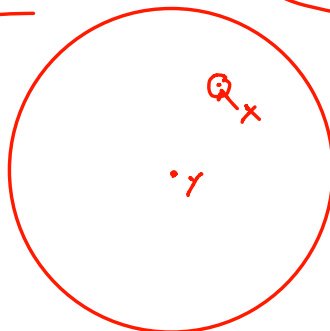
$$\limsup_{x \rightarrow x^*} f = \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} \left( \sup_{B(x^*, r)} f(x) \right)$$

monotonic in  $r$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists$  a lim !!

4.7.3

Hint:

$$|y-x| < r$$



$$|y-x| = r-d$$
$$d > 0$$